1. Max Planck and quanta

2. Albert Einstein’s E=mc2

3. Friedrich Nietzsche’s “slave morality”

4. Henri Bergson’s “life force

5. Sigmund Freud and psychoanalysis

6. the ego, the id, and the superego

7. Social Darwinism and Herbert Spencer

8. Houston Stewart Chamberlain

9. Ernst Renan’s *Life of Jesus*

10. Pius IX’s *Syllabus of Errors*

11. Leo XIII’s *De Rerum Novarum*

12. Emile Zola and Leo Tolstoy

13. the Symbolists

14. Impressionism

15. Camille Pissarro and Claude Monet

16. Post-Impressionism

17. Paul Cezanne and Vincent van Gogh

18. George Eastman

19. Pablo Picasso and Cubism

20. Wassily Kandinsky and Abstract Expressionism

21. Igor Stravinsky’s *The Rite of Spring*

22. the Pankhursts and the “suffragettes”

23. the “new woman”

24. Maria Montessori

25. Alfred Dreyfus

26. Theodore Herzl and Zionism

27. Fabian Socialists

28. David Lloyd George

29. *trasformismo*

30. Pan-German League

31. Russo-Japanese War

32. “Bloody Sunday”

33. Peter Stolypin

34. New Imperialism

35. “white man’s burden”

36. Cecil Rhodes

37. Boer War

38. Suez Canal

39. Hong Kong

40. “open door” policy

41. Commodore Matthew Perry

42. Boxer Rebellion

43. Meiji Restoration

44. Indian National Congress

45. Bismarckian System

46. Congress of Berlin

47. Triple Alliance

48. Emperor William II

49. Triple Entente

50. Balkans’ Crises